

# Transport, heating, electricity; wind

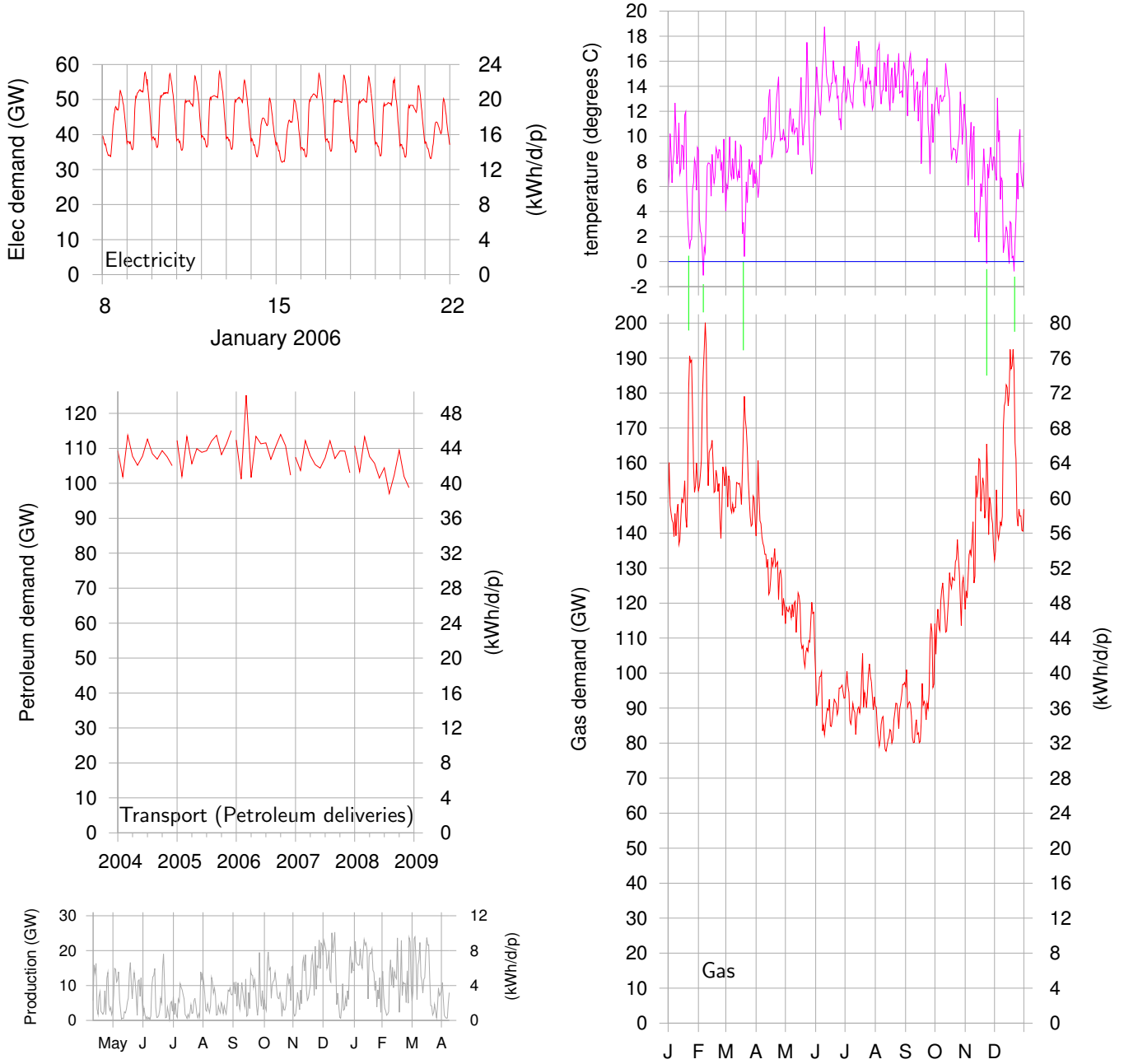


Figure 1. Electricity, gas, and transport demand; and *fictional* wind (assuming 33GW of capacity), all on the same vertical scale.

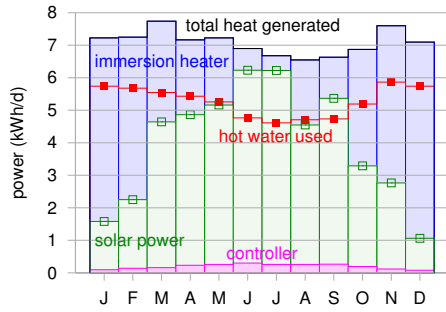


Figure 2. Solar power generated by a  $3\text{ m}^2$  hot-water panel (green), and supplementary heat required (blue) to make hot water in the test house of Viridian Solar. The average solar power from  $3\text{ m}^2$  was  $3.8\text{ kWh/d}$ . The magenta line shows the electrical power required to run the solar system. The average power per unit area of these solar panels is  $53\text{ W/m}^2$ .

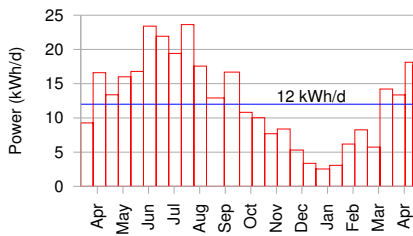


Figure 3. Solar photovoltaics: data from a  $25\text{-m}^2$  array in Cambridgeshire in 2006. The peak power delivered by this array is about  $4\text{ kW}$ . The average, year-round, is  $12\text{ kWh}$  per day. That's  $20\text{ W}$  per square metre of panel.